

#### **English Debate**



#### **OBJECTIVES**

The aim of this course is to use debate to develop reasoning and integrated language skills for students. Debating requires advanced oral presentation skills as well as logical deduction, which help to enhance the cognitive development of young learners. We aspire to encourage students to develop better presentation and independent thinking skills with an ability to analyse different motions. By the end of this course, students will be able to conduct a debate on their own with in depth knowledge of debating, especially with that of NESTA style.

#### **FEATURES**

This course comprises of three main elements: debate skills, teamwork and vocabulary building. The topics covered in this course range from healthy lifestyle to cruelty against animals. The course is specially designed to prepare student to participate in the Native English Speaking Teacher Association – South China Morning Post (NESTA-SCMP debate / NESTA debate).

Unit	Topic	Focus	Activities
1	Introduction to Debate	<ul> <li>Vocabulary Building</li> </ul>	Warm-up game: True or false
		<ul> <li>Phrases to agree and disagree</li> </ul>	Healthy eating
		Strength of responses	What is a debate?
			Have an opinion
			Corner game
			Responses: Agree or disagree



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			Are uniforms good for students?
			<ul> <li>Interviews and surveys</li> </ul>
2	Supporting Your	Analysing motion types:	Warm-up game: Hot-seat
	Opinions	A is better than B statements	<ul> <li>Explaining your opinion</li> </ul>
		Choosing a reason	- Trains versus planes
			- Vocabulary exercise
			<ul> <li>Convincing reasons</li> </ul>
			<ul> <li>Compare and contrast</li> </ul>
			- The country versus the city
			<ul> <li>Giving reasons: Writing – The country is a better</li> </ul>
			place to live than the city.
			<ul> <li>Hamburger paragraph: 'Exams should be</li> </ul>
			abolished in schools'
3	Brainstorming Skills &	Using mind maps to brainstorm	<ul> <li>Warm-up game: Word association</li> </ul>
	Debate Delivery	ideas	Internet safety
		Delivery skills: posture, volume,	Brainstorming
		pitch and tone	Brainstorm challenge
			Debate delivery
			• Voice
			Voice game



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4	Supporting Your	Types of evidence: explanation,	Warm-up game: If I had one million dollars
	Opinion with Evidence	statistics, example and expert	Defining motions
	& Research	opinions	Building a foundation
		<ul> <li>Useful expressions for giving</li> </ul>	Types of supporting evidence
		evidence (e.g. 80% of the	Language structures for giving supports
		population)	One, two, three game
			Researching & Rewriting evidence
			Vocabulary game
			Matching: Compulsory community service
5	Introduction to NESTA	Different roles in a NESTA debate	Debate Setup
	Debate	<ul> <li>Writing a speech to fit your role</li> </ul>	Modern-day slavery
			- Vocabulary exercise
			- Defining slavery
			NESTA orientation: Watching a debate clip
			NESTA Codes of conduct
			Role-plays: Etiquettes and expectations
			Teamwork
			Team building game: Bomb!
			Sample speech: School uniforms
6	Organising Your Debate	How to structure a debate speech	Warm-up game: The whisper game
		<ul> <li>How to structure a paragraph</li> </ul>	Speaker one: Debate introduction



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		within a speech	<ul> <li>Organising your debate</li> </ul>
			<ul> <li>Signposts, reasons and supports</li> </ul>
			<ul> <li>Components of a debate introduction</li> </ul>
			Strip speech competition
			Debate introduction practice
			<ul> <li>Vocabulary exercise</li> </ul>
7	Refuting Opinions and	Picking holes in an argument	Warm-up game: Pass the story
	Challenging Supports	Counter-arguments and useful	Points of view
		expressions	Types of refutations
			Challenging supports
			Evaluating evidence
			Detective work: Asking questions
			Challenging supports task
			Sample speech: Picking a baby's gender
8	Speed Debates	Mini debate topics discussed	Warm-up game: Categories
		<ul> <li>Making opinions quickly and</li> </ul>	Debate flow
		concisely.	Brainstorming
			<ul> <li>Society to the prevention of cruelty to animals</li> </ul>
			(SPCA)
			<ul> <li>Introduction and arguments</li> </ul>
			Refutation and summation



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			Speed debate
9	Debate Preparation	Communicating using a wide	Warm-up: Compliments
		range of expressions and	Debate preparation
		alternatives (e.g. ways to explain	- Research
		ideas, summarising ideas etc.).	- Resources
			- Listing new vocabulary
			- Useful expressions
			Listing important points
			Brainstorming
			<ul> <li>Introduction and arguments</li> </ul>
			<ul> <li>Refutation and summation</li> </ul>
10	The Final Debate	<ul> <li>Live debate and on-the-spot</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Warm-up game: Hot seat</li> </ul>
		feedback.	<ul> <li>How to judge a debate</li> </ul>
			<ul> <li>Final debate</li> </ul>
			Giving feedback
			Course Review